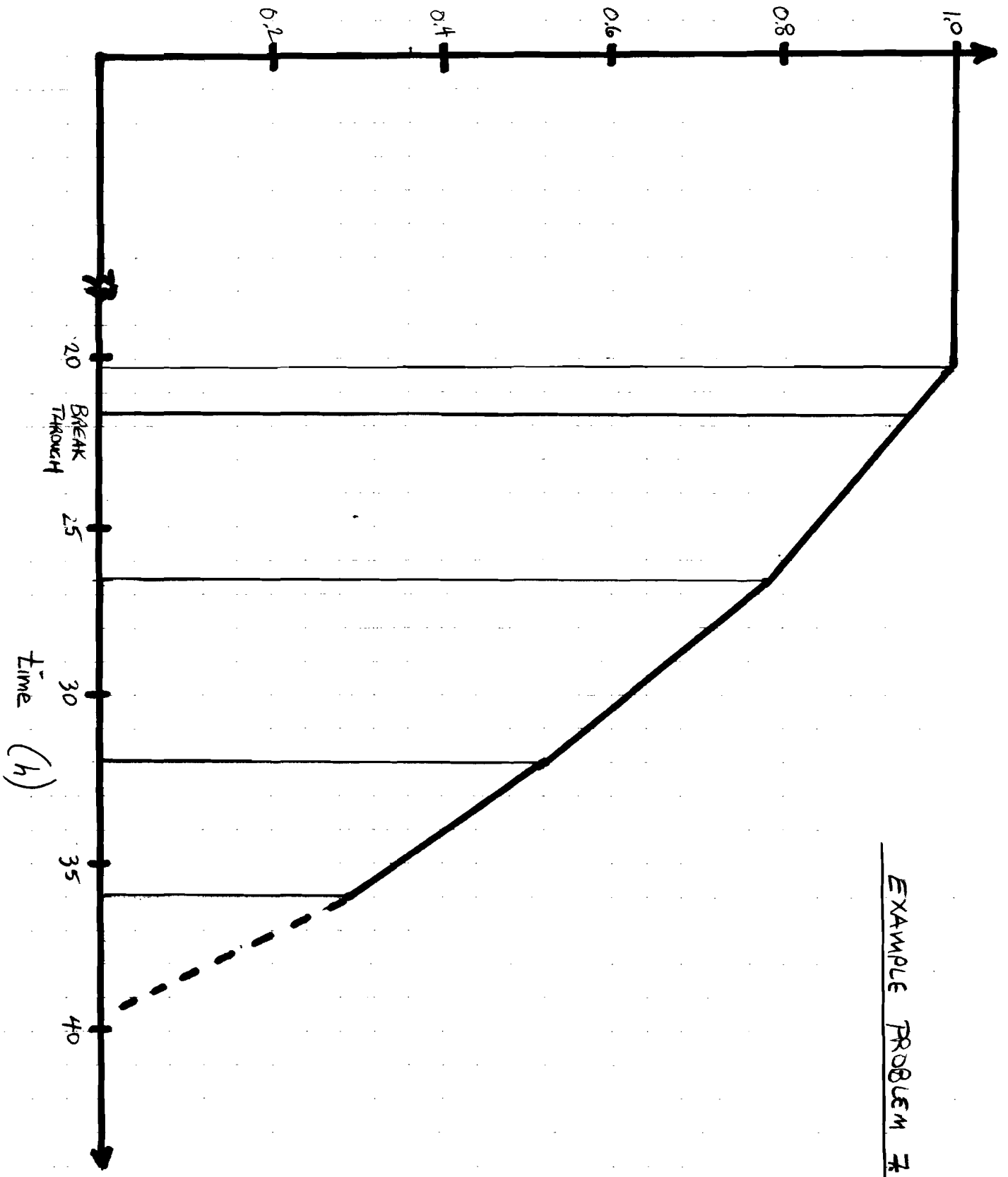


$$\left(1 - \frac{c_i}{c_0}\right)$$



EXAMPLE PROBLEM 7.6